

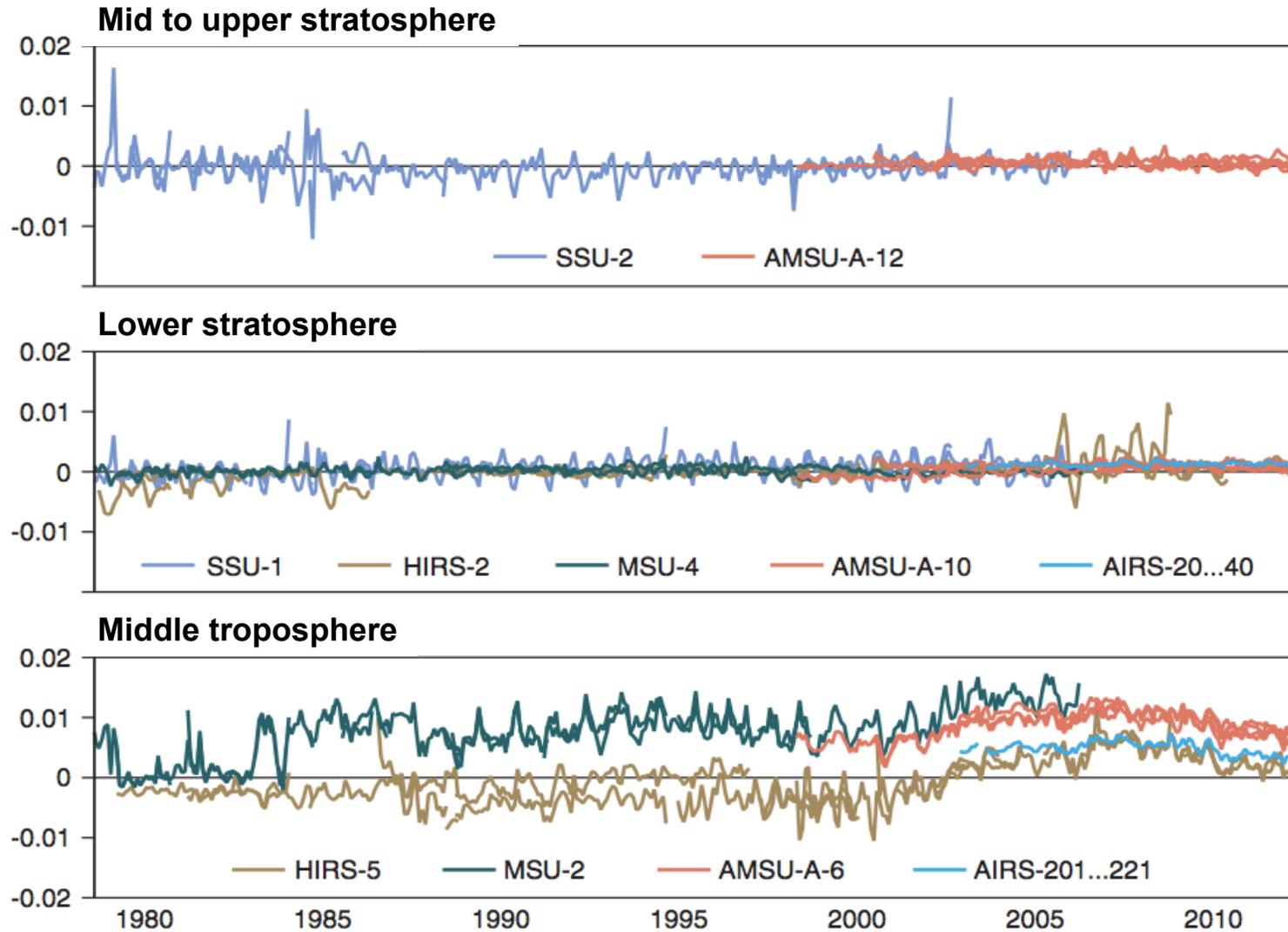
## ERA-Interim

## ERA5

| Model version                | August 2006<br>(IFS Cy31r2)             | September 2015<br>(IFS Cy41r2)                            |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Model boundary conditions    | As in forecasting<br>(inconsistent SST) | Appropriate for climate<br>(CMIP5, HadISST.2)             |
| Spatial resolution           | 79 km global<br>60 levels to 10 Pa      | 31 km global<br>137 levels to 1 Pa                        |
| Time period                  | 1979 - present                          | 1979 - present (extension to ~1950?)                      |
| Dissemination                | Monthly                                 | Monthly for ERA5; daily for ERA5T                         |
| Observations                 | Mostly ERA-40, GTS                      | Various reprocessed CDRs                                  |
| Radiative transfer           | RTTOV7                                  | RTTOV11   |
| Analysis method              | 4D-Var<br>1D+4DVar rain                 | 10-member EDA<br>All-sky radiance assimilation            |
| Variational bias corrections | Satellite radiances                     | Radiances, ozone, aircraft, surface pressure, radiosondes |

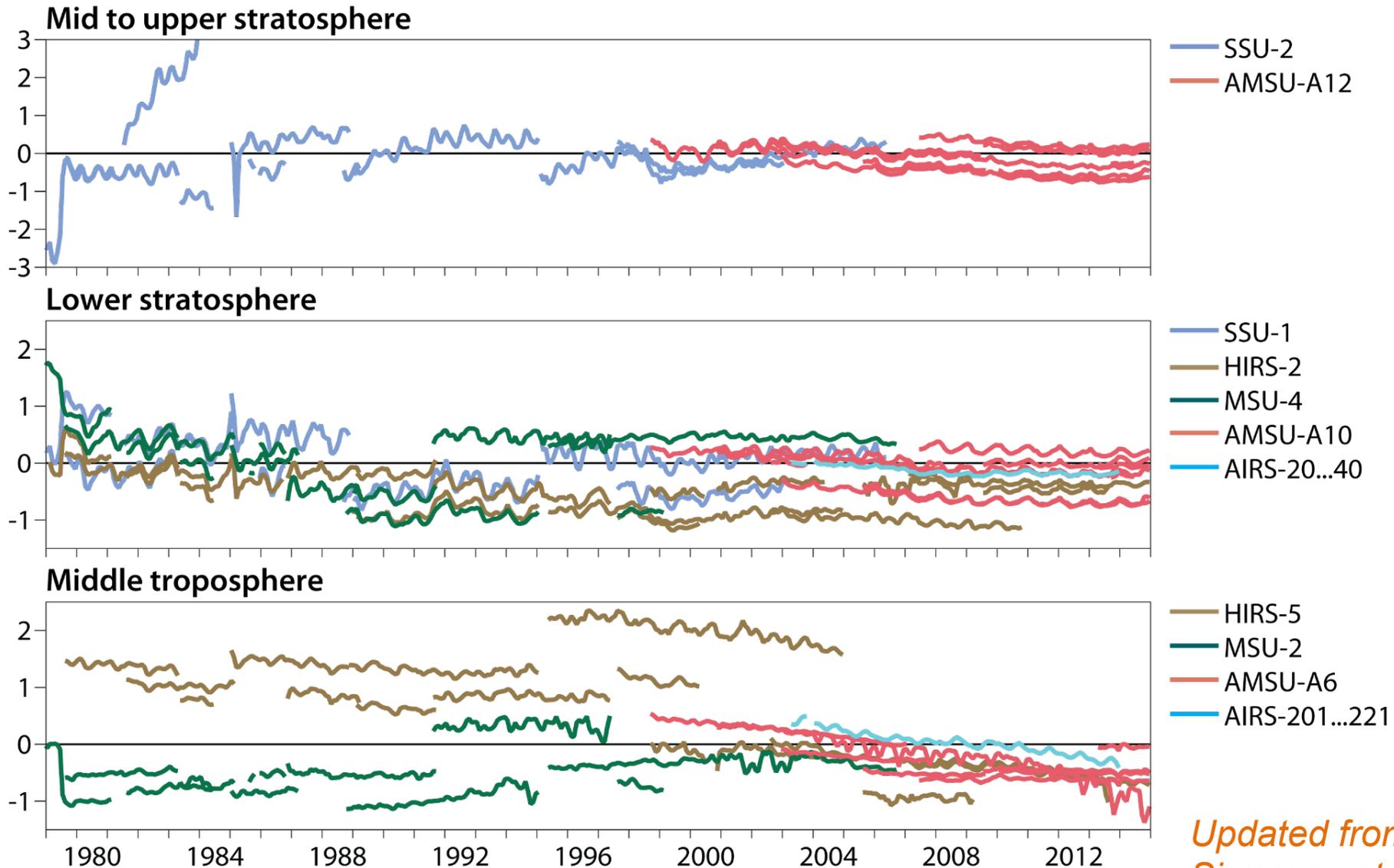


# Global mean fit [K] to selected temperature sounding channels



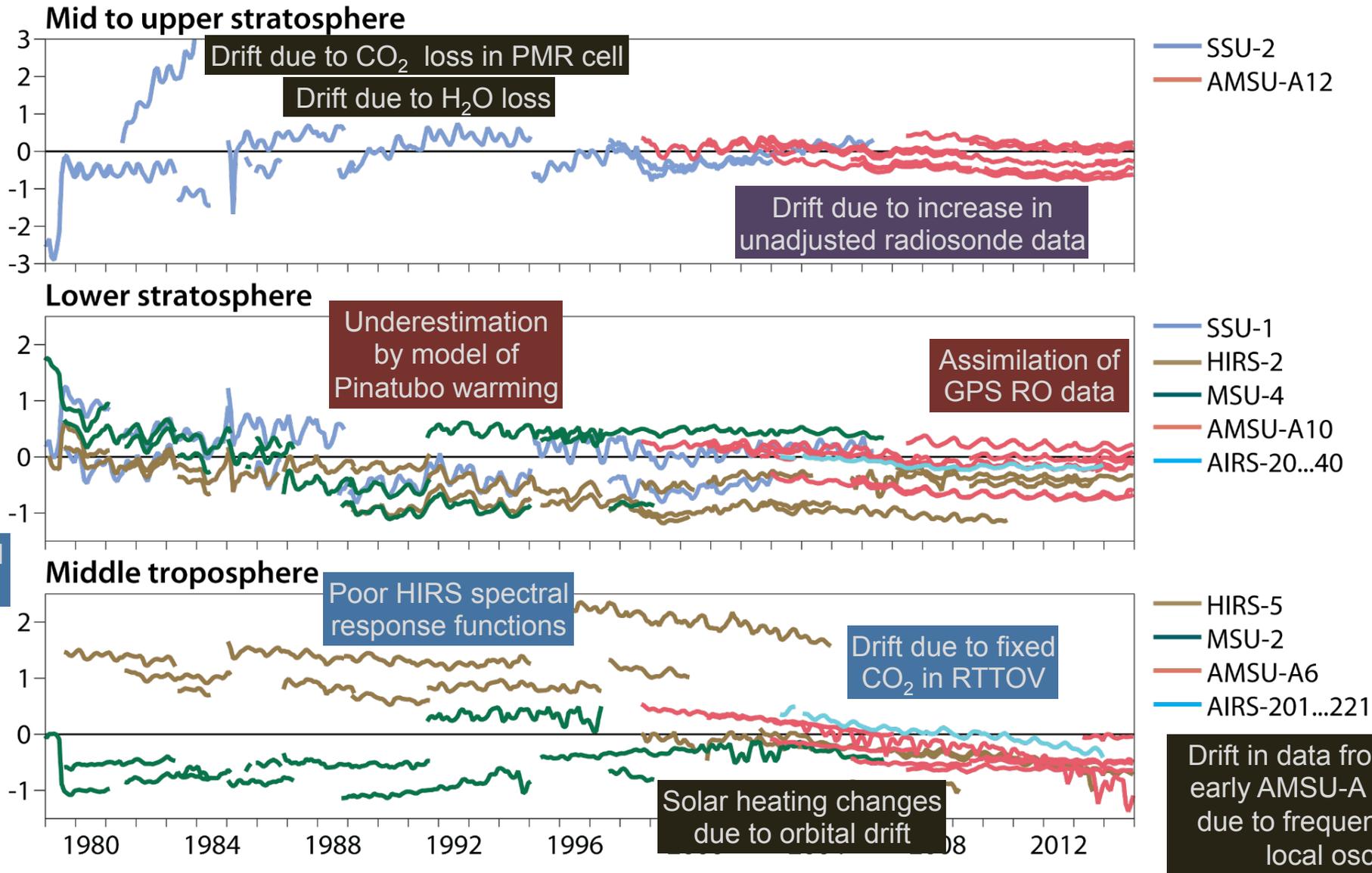
*Simmons et al, QJ 2014*

# Quality feedback on Climate Data Records: Bias adjustments [K]



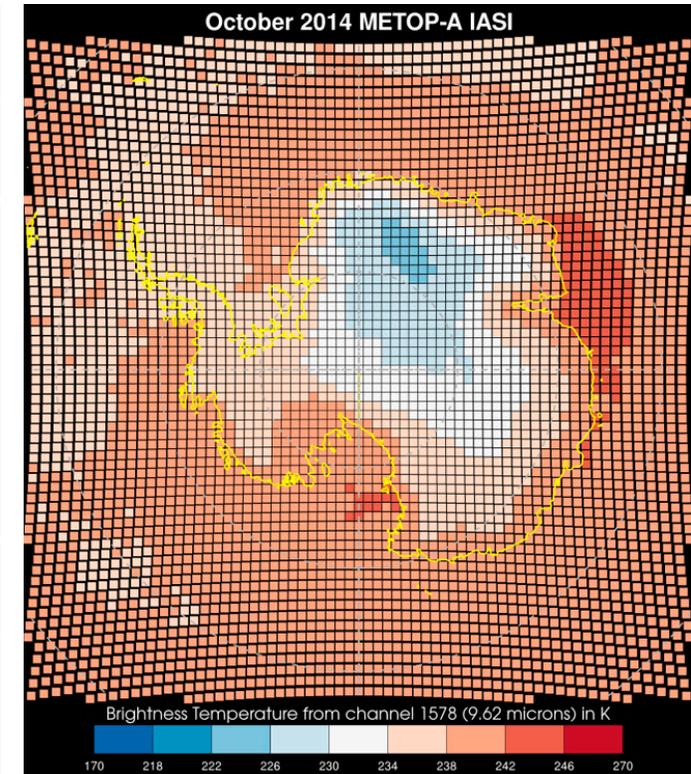
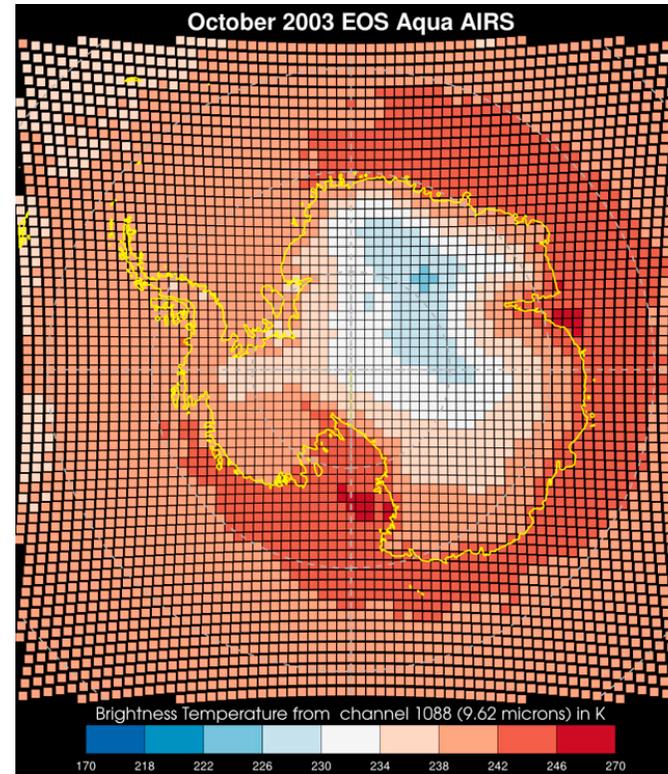
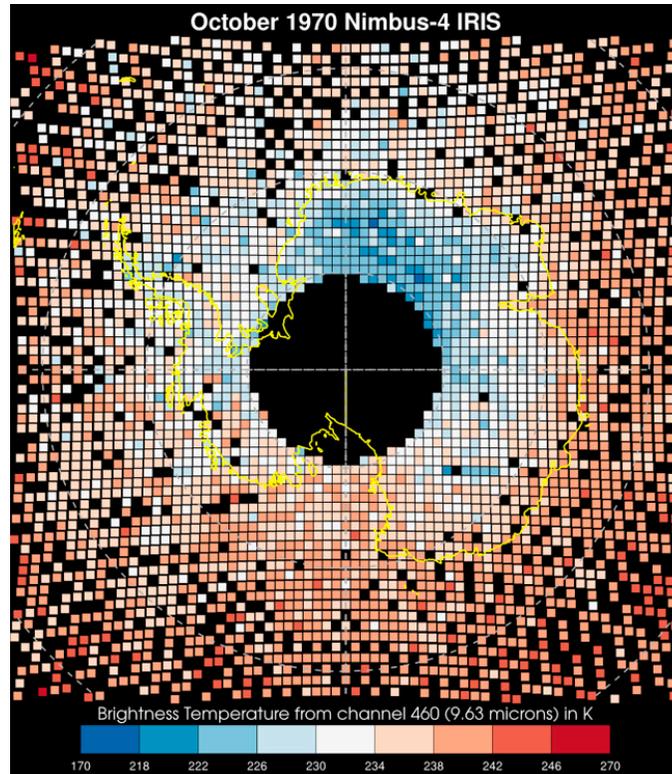
Updated from  
Simmons et al, QJ 2014

# Quality feedback on Climate Data Records: Lessons learned



Cao et al. (2009), Dee and Uppala (2009), Kobayashi et al. (2009), Chung and Soden (2011), Nash and Saunders (2013), Saunders et al. (2013), Lu and Bell (2014), Simmons et al. (2014), ...

# NIMBUS-4 IRIS: Extending the usable satellite data record for ozone



<http://www.ecmwf.int/en/about/media-centre/news/2015/climate-reanalysis-data-challenge>

# ECMWF master plan for reanalysis productions

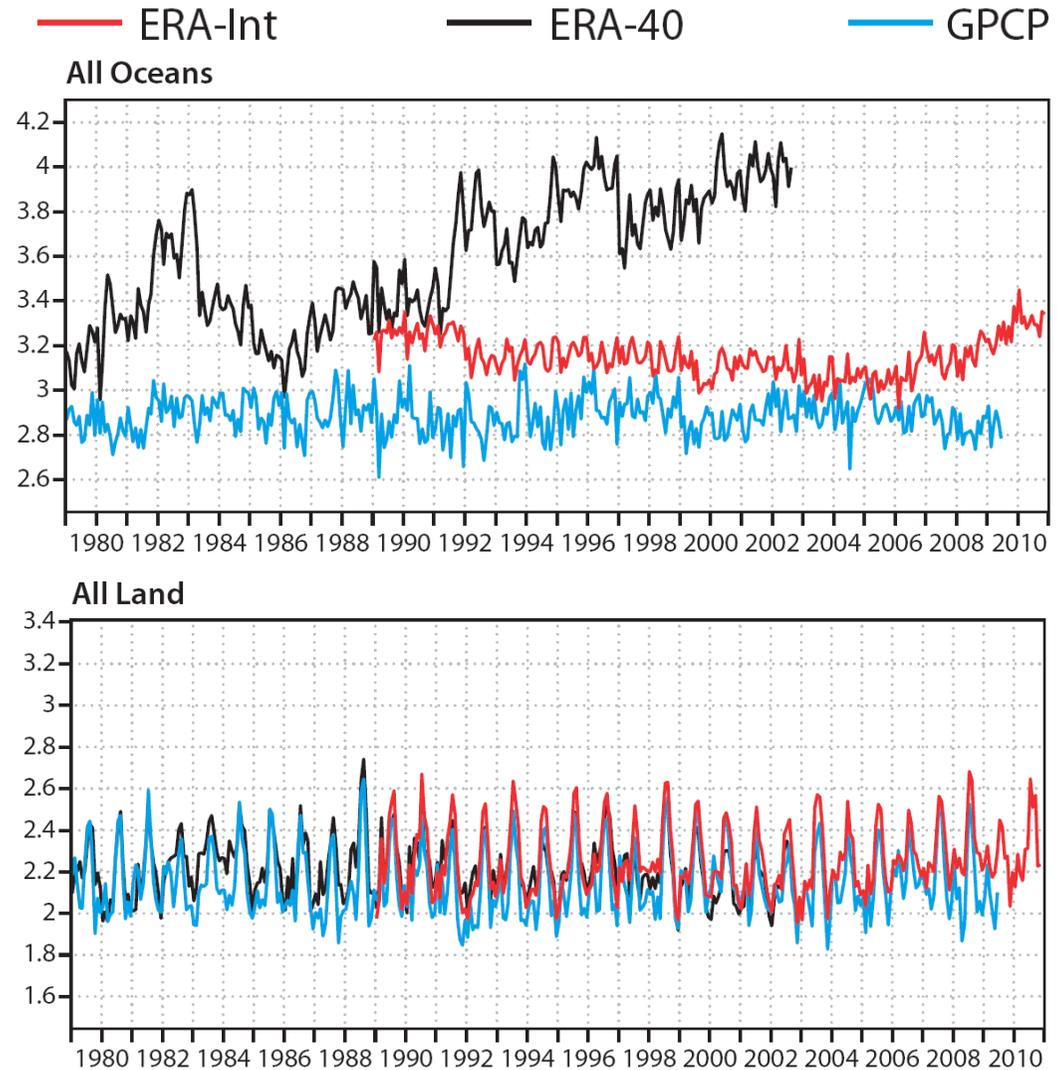
| Reanalysis productions              | 2014  | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|-------------------------------------|---|------|------|------|------|------|
| ERA-Interim<br>ERA-Interim/Land     | <br>1979–NRT, 79km resolution  |      |      |      |      |      |
| ERA-20C<br>ERA-20CM<br>ERA-20C/Land | 20th-century atmospheric reanalysis<br> <br>1900–2010, 125km resolution |      |      |      |      |      |
| ERA5<br>ERA5/Land                   | ERA-Interim successor<br><br>1979–NRT, 31km resolution   |      |      |      |      |      |
| CERA-20C<br>CERA-20C/Carbon         | 20 <sup>th</sup> -century atmos / ocean reanalysis<br><br>1900-2010, 125km/1x1   |      |      |      |      |      |
| ERA6<br>ERA6/Carbon                 | ERA5 successor<br><br>coupled with ocean?  |      |      |      |      |      |

# A difficult challenge: Reanalysis of the hydrological cycle

Comparison of monthly averaged rainfall with combined rain gauge and satellite products (GPCP)

The hydrological cycle in reanalysis is generated by the model based on observations of temperature and humidity

ERA-Interim estimates of rainfall over ocean still problematic



# Unphysical shifts due to assimilation of rain-affected SSM/I radiances

